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LIVESTOCK AND MEAT  
FLM 5-64  
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U.S. FOREIGN TRADE IN LIVESTOCK,

MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS IN 1963

Summary

U.S. exports of livestock, meat, and meat products in 1963 amounted to \$364 million, compared with \$319 million in 1962 and \$366 million in 1961. Most of the increase from 1962 was caused by increased shipments of pork. However, tallow and greases continued to be leading export commodities, amounting to \$124 million, or 34 percent of the value of all exports. Shipments of meat and meat products, at \$85 million, accounted for 23 percent of the total. Hide and skin exports of \$68 million were 19 percent and lard another 13 percent with exports valued at \$48 million.

U.S. imports of livestock, meat, and meat products, including wool, amounted to a record \$870 million in 1963, an increase of 3 percent over 1962 levels and 46 percent above the 1956-60 average. The United States was the second largest importer of red meat, exceeded only by the United Kingdom. Red meat imports, amounting to \$510 million, accounted for 59 percent of total import value. Beef was by a large margin the principal item, amounting to \$362 million. Imports of wool accounted for 24 percent of the total, pork 15 percent, and cattle 9 percent. U.S. imports of cattle declined sharply in 1963 to \$74 million, from a record \$117 million the year before.

During 1964, the United States will continue to be an important trader of livestock, meat, and meat products, moving large quantities of byproducts into international trade and receiving sizable quantities of meat and wool

from abroad. Tallow and grease shipments are expected to exceed substantially the record 1.9 billion pounds shipped in 1963. Variety meat exports will probably also exceed the record established in 1963. Shipments of hides and skins continue, as well, to expand above the new record 1963 level.

### Exports

Over 50 percent of the export value in 1963 consisted of two categories--tallow and greases, and hides and skins. Japan continued to be the leading market for U.S. tallow and greases. Shipments to that country rose from 268 million pounds in 1962 to 358 million in 1963. Netherlands displaced Italy as the second largest buyer in 1963, with the first taking 237 million pounds and the second, 180 million pounds. Other countries taking over 100 million pounds each were Spain and West Germany. Tallow shipments to USSR, which had amounted to 198 million pounds in 1961, dropped to 33 million pounds in 1963.

Bovine hide and skin exports amounted to 9.9 million pieces, a total less than the alltime high of 1961, but greater than any other year. Japan continued to be the leading market for cattle hides, taking 42 percent of total shipments. The Netherlands, USSR, Canada, Mexico, and West Germany received most of the remainder.

Value of carcass meat exports--the largest in recent years--totalled \$53 million in 1963 compared with \$34 million a year earlier. Pork exports of 138 million pounds accounted for the majority of the increase. Shipments of 84 million pounds to Canada accounted for over 60 percent of the trade. Japan for the first time also purchased sizable quantities of pork.

Variety meat exports rose in 1963 to a record 158 million pounds valued at \$32 million. The European Economic Community continues to be the most important market. The four largest markets there were West Germany, the United Kingdom, France, and the Netherlands.

Lard exports in 1963 amounted to 538 million pounds valued at \$48 million. The United Kingdom is the principal market for U.S. lard, accounting for 81 percent of total shipments.

The value of mohair exports increased from \$11.1 million in 1962 to \$14.2 million in 1963, while the volume increased from 12.5 million to 14.2 million pounds. The United Kingdom was the major market, taking more than 45 percent of total shipments. Other large markets were Japan, the Netherlands, Belgium, and Italy.

Cattle exports during 1963 amounted to 23,200 head, compared with 19,000 head in 1962, and consisted almost entirely of breeding stock. Mexico purchased over 50 percent of the total. Other important markets were Venezuela and Canada.



## Imports

U.S. red meat imports during 1963 totaled a record 1,415 million pounds, product weight, compared with 1,253 million pounds the previous year and the 1956-60 average of 426 million pounds. However, in 1963 they were valued at only \$510 million, about twice the 1956-60 average, while the volume imported was up more than 300 percent.

Beef and veal imports increased to an alltime high of 1,122 million pounds, product weight, and made up 79 percent of total meat imports. On a carcass weight basis, this was equivalent to 9.6 percent of U.S. beef and veal production. Of the beef and veal imports, 84 percent was frozen boneless beef and 10 percent canned beef. Five countries--Australia, New Zealand, Argentina, Mexico, and Ireland--supplied over 80 percent of all imports in 1963.

Imports of mutton at 63 million pounds were down from the record 65 million pounds imported in 1962. Imported mutton, mostly boneless from old ewes and wethers, is used largely in frankfurters and does not compete directly with U.S.-produced lamb. Imports of lamb, although increasing in recent years, are relatively small compared with domestic production, and in 1963 were equivalent to less than 3 percent of U.S. lamb and yearling production.

Most pork imported into the United States is in the form of canned hams and shoulders. Main suppliers are Denmark, the Netherlands, and Poland. Imported hams are generally considered specialty items and usually sell at higher prices than U.S. hams.

Imports of cattle in 1963 amounted to 852,000 head compared with 1,250,000 head in 1962. Mexico and Canada supply virtually all. Most are feeder cattle; relatively few slaughter cattle are imported.

Wool imports during 1963 were valued at \$211 million, compared with \$196 million the previous year. Apparel wool accounted for \$115 million; carpet wool, \$96 million. During 1963, 277 million pounds were brought in compared with 269 million in 1962. Duty-free carpet wool imports of 168 million pounds were about 17 percent above 1962. Apparel wool imports fell 17 million pounds to 109 million pounds.

Hide and skin imports, valued at \$56 million, were down from the previous year. Sheep and lamb skins made up 42 percent of the value of imports, goat and kid skins 28 percent; and cattle, calf, and kip skins about 30 percent.

Table 1.--LIVESTOCK AND MEAT: Value of U.S. imports,  
average 1956-60, annual 1958-63

Commodity	Average 1956-60	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 <u>1/</u>
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Beef and veal:							
Fresh or frozen carcass beef:	8.8	18.0	11.9	4.6	7.3	5.7	6.2
Fresh or frozen carcass veal:	3.7	5.1	6.2	5.8	6.0	8.9	9.9
Fresh or frozen boneless beef: and veal.....	88.3	97.8	176.9	137.7	179.9	258.1	299.6
Cured beef.....	1.2	1.2	1.7	.5	.5	.3	0.4
Canned beef.....	25.8	30.7	28.3	25.1	34.4	28.5	35.4
Other beef and veal, prepared: or preserved.....	14.8	3/32.5	3/27.0	8.5	11.3	10.6	10.4
Total beef and veal.....	142.6	185.3	252.0	182.2	239.4	312.1	361.9
Pork:							
Fresh or frozen.....	14.5	19.9	15.9	14.0	14.0	15.3	13.8
Hams, shoulders, and bacon <u>2/</u> .....	83.2	90.9	84.8	90.4	90.6	99.9	104.4
Other pork, pickled or salted.....	14.1	14.0	12.0	8.6	9.0	10.9	10.5
Sausage, except fresh.....	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6
Total pork.....	113.0	125.8	114.2	114.4	114.9	127.6	130.3
Lamb, mutton, and goat:							
Fresh or frozen lamb.....	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.2	5.3
Fresh or frozen mutton and goat.....	4.5	3.6	11.0	7.8	10.7	13.0	13.0
Total lamb, mutton, and goat.....	6.1	5.5	13.5	10.9	13.5	16.2	18.3
Total red meat.....	261.7	316.6	379.7	307.5	367.8	455.9	510.5
Variety meats, edible, fresh or frozen.....	.4	.5	.8	.6	.5	1.2	1.9
Casings:							
Sheep, lamb, and goat.....	9.6	10.2	6.4	7.8	7.1	10.0	11.8
Other, natural.....	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.7	6.1	5.8	5.5
Lard.....	( <u>4/</u> )	---	---	( <u>4/</u> )	( <u>4/</u> )	( <u>4/</u> )	( <u>4/</u> )
Tallow and greases <u>5/</u> .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	0.1
Hides and skins:							
Cattle, calf, and kip <u>6/</u> .....	10.8	7.4	17.9	10.5	13.1	15.3	12.4
Goat and kid.....	19.9	16.3	25.3	21.6	15.1	14.6	15.8
Sheep and lamb <u>7/</u> .....	24.4	22.0	28.6	28.1	27.5	26.2	23.4
Horse.....	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.6	2.9
Pig <u>8/</u> .....	1.1	.9	1.6	1.2	.8	1.5	1.1
Total hides and skins.....	58.6	49.0	76.3	64.6	58.6	60.2	55.6
Wool:							
Apparel.....	78.1	61.6	80.9	66.1	76.5	106.4	114.7
Carpet.....	105.8	78.8	123.2	111.9	107.8	89.1	95.9
Total wool.....	183.9	140.4	204.1	178.0	184.3	195.5	210.6
Livestock:							
Cattle.....	76.1	137.3	88.8	68.2	100.8	116.6	74.1
Sheep and lamb.....	.4	.7	.7	.4	( <u>4/</u> )	.3	( <u>4/</u> )
Hogs.....	.1	.4	.1	.2	.1	.1	0.1
Grand total.....	594.8	659.5	760.9	632.1	725.4	845.7	870.2

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes canned hams and shoulders. 3/ Mostly cured and salted boneless beef from Argentina. 4/ Less than 50,000 dollars. 5/ Includes edible and inedible tallow, oleo oil and stearin animal oils and fats, n.e.c., stearic acid, animal fats and greases, n.e.c., and animal oils. 6/ Includes buffalo hides. 7/ Includes hair sheep and cabretta skins. 8/ Includes wild pig skins.

Table 2.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. imports, product weight basis, average 1956-60, annual 1958-63

Commodity	Average 1956-60	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 <sup>1/</sup>
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
Beef and veal:							
Fresh or frozen, carcass beef:	30.1	58.9	39.1	14.7	25.1	18.8	19.9
Fresh or frozen, carcass veal:	10.0	13.5	16.1	15.3	16.5	25.5	26.4
Fresh or frozen boneless beef and veal.....	232.8	285.9	469.2	383.9	527.5	815.8	939.8
Pickled or cured beef.....	6.6	6.1	7.1	.9	.9	.5	0.6
Canned beef.....	90.5	113.4	94.7	76.5	95.2	83.7	113.4
Other beef and veal, pre- pared or preserved.....	55.9	2/141.4	2/96.2	21.3	23.9	23.1	22.2
Total beef and veal.....	425.9	619.2	722.4	512.6	689.1	967.4	1,122.3
Pork:							
Fresh or frozen.....	38.8	51.1	48.4	38.4	36.6	40.5	37.0
Hams, shoulders, & bacon <sup>3/</sup> ..	105.9	111.1	108.8	118.5	119.4	137.0	147.9
Other pork, pickled or salted.....	14.1	19.2	15.8	12.7	15.2	24.6	23.7
Sausage, except fresh.....	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Total pork.....	160.1	182.7	174.9	171.3	172.9	203.9	210.8
Lamb, mutton, and goat:							
Fresh or frozen lamb.....	6.2	6.8	9.5	12.4	10.9	13.1	18.9
Fresh or frozen mutton and goat.....	20.8	17.2	47.3	37.3	44.9	65.0	62.9
Total lamb, mutton & goat..	27.0	24.0	56.8	49.7	55.8	78.1	81.8
Total red meat.....	613.0	825.9	954.1	733.6	917.8	1,253.0	1,414.9
Variety meats, edible:							
Fresh or frozen.....	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.0	3.1	5.0
Casings:							
Sheep, lamb, and goat.....	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.6	(4/)	(4/)
Other, natural.....	10.5	11.4	10.1	10.6	11.9	(4/)	(4/)
Lard.....	(5/)	---	---	(4/)	(4/)	.1	(5/)
Tallow and greases <sup>6/</sup> .....	2.6	1.9	2.4	.2	1.0	2.0	3.5
Hides & skins (million pieces)							
Cattle, calf, and kip <sup>7/</sup> .....	2.1	1.6	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.8
Goat and kid.....	22.2	19.5	25.4	19.2	14.7	14.4	12.3
Sheep and lamb <sup>8/</sup> .....	28.3	26.6	34.3	27.7	27.9	27.5	26.3
Horse.....	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	0.4
Pig <sup>9/</sup> .....	.8	.8	1.3	.8	.7	0.7	1.0
Total hides and skins.....	53.8	49.0	64.6	50.2	45.9	45.7	42.8
Wool (clean basis):							
Apparel.....	84.8	67.2	100.6	74.3	90.3	125.8	109.2
Carpet.....	146.3	122.5	191.5	153.9	157.4	143.5	167.9
Total wool.....	231.1	189.7	292.1	228.2	247.7	269.3	277.1
Livestock (1,000 head):							
Cattle.....	682.3	1,152.4	708.8	663.2	1,042.7	1,250.0	852.2
Sheep and lamb.....	37.2	39.8	75.5	49.8	1.0	20.8	3.1
Hogs <sup>10/</sup> .....	3.8	9.1	2.4	1.2	3.2	3.3	4.3

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2/</sup> Mostly cured and salted boneless beef from Argentina. <sup>3/</sup> Includes canned hams and shoulders. <sup>4/</sup> Not available. <sup>5/</sup> Less than 50,000 pounds. <sup>6/</sup> Includes edible and inedible tallow, oleo oil and stearin, animal oils and fats, n.e.c., stearin acid, animal fats and greases, n.e.c. and animal oils. <sup>7/</sup> Includes buffalo hides. <sup>8/</sup> Includes hair sheep and cabretta skins. <sup>9/</sup> Includes wild pig skins. <sup>10/</sup> 200-pound equivalent.



Table 3.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. imports, product weight basis, by country of destination, annual 1962-63

Commodity imported and country of origin	1962	1963 1/		Commodity imported and country of origin	1962	1963 1/
	Million	Million			Million	Million
	pounds	pounds			pounds	pounds
Beef and veal:				Pork (continued):		
Fresh or frozen carcass beef:				Hams and shoulders, not cooked:		
Mexico.....	2.9	5.1		Canada.....	5.2	6.0
Australia.....	2.5	4.7		Ireland.....	0.1	0.2
New Zealand.....	3.3	3.0		Other countries.....	0.4	0.4
Nicaragua.....	3.4	3.0		Total.....	5.7	6.6
Canada.....	4.6	1.8				
Other countries.....	2.1	2.3		Hams and shoulders, cooked:		
Total.....	18.8	19.9		Denmark.....	48.9	59.9
Fresh or frozen carcass veal:				Netherlands.....	42.5	42.5
New Zealand.....	20.7	18.7		Poland.....	31.5	28.6
Canada.....	2.4	4.5		Yugoslavia.....	3.3	5.2
Australia.....	1.4	2.5		Canada.....	2.4	3.1
Mexico.....	1.0	0.7		Other countries.....	2.7	2.0
Other countries.....	---	(2/)		Total.....	131.3	141.3
Total.....	25.5	26.4				
Fresh or frozen boneless beef:				Pork sausage:		
Australia.....	437.2	509.3		Italy.....	1.3	1.3
New Zealand.....	189.5	214.0		Other countries.....	0.5	0.5
Ireland.....	70.5	72.4		Total.....	1.8	1.8
Mexico.....	55.4	67.1		Other pork, prepared or preserved:		
Nicaragua.....	12.4	21.5		Poland.....	8.3	11.4
Costa Rica.....	8.1	14.7		Denmark.....	14.7	11.0
Guatemala.....	11.9	14.2		Canada.....	0.6	0.6
Canada.....	12.1	10.3		Other countries.....	1.0	0.7
Honduras.....	9.0	9.2		Total.....	24.6	23.7
United Kingdom.....	6.9	3.9				
Haiti.....	2.4	2.4		Lamb, mutton and goat:		
Other countries.....	0.4	0.8		Mutton and goat:		
Total.....	815.8	939.8		Australia.....	63.6	59.4
Pickled or cured beef:				New Zealand.....	0.8	2.9
Argentina.....	0.3	0.1		Other countries.....	0.6	0.6
Guatemala.....	(2/)	0.1		Total.....	65.0	62.9
Other countries.....	0.2	0.4				
Total.....	0.5	0.6		Lamb:		
Canned beef:				New Zealand.....	10.3	11.9
Argentina.....	45.5	75.9		Australia.....	2.3	6.3
Uruguay.....	16.1	16.0		Canada.....	0.5	.7
Paraguay.....	7.9	12.3		Other countries.....	(2/)	(2/)
Brazil.....	13.4	8.0		Total.....	13.1	18.9
Other.....	0.8	1.2				
Total.....	83.7	113.4		Variety meats:		
Other beef, prepared or preserved:				Edible, fresh or frozen:		
Argentina.....	10.1	11.3		New Zealand.....	1.6	1.3
Denmark.....	7.6	6.1		Denmark.....	---	0.9
Brazil.....	3.7	2.5		Australia.....	0.5	0.7
Canada.....	.2	0.5		Canada.....	0.3	0.6
Other countries.....	1.5	1.8		Nicaragua.....	0.2	0.4
Total.....	23.1	22.2		Other countries.....	0.5	1.1
Pork:				Total.....	3.1	5.0
Fresh or frozen:						
Canada.....	38.4	35.8		Tallow and greases:		
Ireland.....	1.9	1.1		Canada.....	1.8	1.7
Other countries.....	0.2	.1		Netherlands.....	(2/)	.6
Total.....	40.5	37.0		Other countries.....	.2	1.2
				Total.....	2.0	3.5

(Continued)



Table 3.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. imports, product weight basis,  
by country of destination, annual 1962-63 (continued)

Commodity imported and country of origin	1962	1963 1/	Commodity imported and country of origin	1962	1963 1/
	Million pieces	Million pieces		Million pounds	Million pounds
<b>Hides and skins:</b>			<b>Wool:</b>		
<b>Cattle hides:</b>			<b>Apparel (clean basis):</b>		
India.....	.5	.4	Australia.....	51.7	44.5
Canada.....	.2	.3	South Africa, Republic of.....	29.6	19.6
Other countries.....	.4	.2	New Zealand.....	16.0	16.1
Total.....	1.1	.9	Argentina.....	10.1	12.2
			Uruguay.....	12.7	11.8
			Other countries.....	5.7	5.0
<b>Calf skins:</b>			Total.....	125.8	109.2
Canada.....	.3	.3			
New Zealand.....	---	.2	<b>Carpet (clean basis):</b>		
France.....	.1	.1	New Zealand.....	49.8	66.4
Poland.....	.1	.1	Argentina.....	47.3	41.7
Other countries.....	.2	.2	United Kingdom.....	6.4	10.8
Total.....	.7	.9	Pakistan.....	12.0	10.7
			Iraq.....	5.4	6.6
<b>Kip skins:</b>			Syria.....	3.3	5.6
France.....	.2	.3	Lebanon.....	2.4	3.6
Germany, West.....	.1	.2	Netherlands.....	2.5	3.5
Netherlands.....	.1	.2	Turkey.....	1.5	2.2
Italy.....	.1	.1	Belgium.....	.2	2.0
Switzerland.....	.1	.1	Italy.....	1.2	1.9
Other countries.....	.2	.1	France.....	1.0	1.9
Total.....	.8	1.0	India.....	1.3	1.4
			Portugal.....	.9	1.3
<b>Goat skins:</b>			South Africa, Republic of.....	.7	1.2
India.....	3.5	2.6	Ireland.....	1.4	1.1
Nigeria.....	2.6	2.4	Spain.....	.9	1.0
Pakistan.....	2.3	2.1	Morocco.....	.7	.9
Brazil.....	1.8	2.1	Germany, West.....	.8	.8
Ethiopia.....	.8	1.1	Iceland.....	1.1	.5
Indonesia.....	.2	.6	Cyprus.....	.6	.5
Argentina.....	.3	.3	Iran.....	.2	.4
Peru.....	.4	.3	Australia.....	.5	.4
Spain.....	0	.2	Afghanistan.....	.1	.2
British East Africa.....	.7	.2	Canada.....	.1	.2
Other countries.....	1.8	.4	Outer Mongolia.....	---	.2
Total.....	14.4	12.3	Other countries.....	1.2	.9
			Total.....	143.5	167.9
<b>Sheep and lamb skins:</b>					
New Zealand.....	16.9	18.0		1,000	1,000
Iran.....	3.6	2.8	<b>Livestock:</b>	<b>head</b>	<b>head</b>
Brazil.....	1.3	1.2	<b>Cattle (durable):</b>		
Nigeria.....	.6	.7	Canada.....	480.3	248.0
Turkey.....	.9	.4	Mexico.....	751.9	585.3
Argentina.....	.6	.4	Other countries.....	---	0.4
United Kingdom.....	.4	.3	Total.....	1,232.2	833.7
Indonesia.....	.2	.3			
Lebanon.....	.3	.3	<b>Cattle (breeding):</b>		
Spain.....	.2	.3	Canada.....	17.6	18.4
Ethiopia.....	.4	.3	Other countries.....	0.2	0.1
Australia.....	.4	.3	Total.....	17.8	18.5
South Africa, Republic of.....	.4	.2			
Syria.....	.2	.2	<b>Sheep and lambs:</b>		
Other countries.....	1.1	.6	Canada.....	20.8	3.1
Total.....	27.5	26.3	Other countries.....	---	(3/)
			Total.....	20.8	3.1
<b>Horse hides:</b>					
France.....	.1	.2			
Other countries.....	.4	.2	<b>Hogs:</b>		
Total.....	.5	.4	Canada.....	3.3	4.3
			Other.....	(3/)	---
<b>Pig skins:</b>			Total.....	3.3	4.3
Poland.....	.4	.5			
Brazil.....	.2	.2			
Other countries.....	.1	.3			
Total.....	.7	1.0			

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 50,000. 3/ Less than 500.

Table 4.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: Value of U.S. exports,  
average 1956-60, annual 1958-63

Commodity	Average 1956-60	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 <sup>1/</sup>
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Beef and veal:							
Fresh or frozen.....	12.0	4.3	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.2
Pickled or cured.....	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.1	4.8
Canned.....	1.1	.8	1.2	.9	.6	.8	0.8
Total beef and veal.....	17.0	9.7	10.9	11.6	12.2	12.7	11.8
Pork:							
Fresh or frozen.....	2.4	1.5	2.0	5.5	11.1	10.2	29.2
Hams and shoulders, cured or cooked.....	8.3	9.6	8.8	6.4	3.0	2.4	2.7
Bacon.....	2.5	3.8	4.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.3
Other pork, pickled, salted, or otherwise cured.....	3.7	2.0	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.0
Hams and shoulders, canned.....	1.0	.7	.5	.6	.3	.3	0.5
Other pork, canned.....	4.2	2.9	3.8	3.1	.9	.6	0.9
Total pork.....	22.1	20.5	20.9	20.9	20.7	18.6	38.6
Lamb and mutton (except canned)....	.5	.5	.4	.7	.6	.8	0.6
Sausage, bologna, and frankfurters:							
Except canned.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	.8	0.9
Canned.....	1.7	1.1	.7	.6	.5	.5	0.5
Total sausage, etc. ....	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4
Meat and meat products, canned, n.e.c. ....	1.1	1.5	1.1	.5	.4	.4	0.5
Baby food, canned.....	.6	.7	.7	.7	.5	.4	0.2
Total red meat.....	44.3	35.2	35.9	36.3	35.9	34.2	53.1
Horsemeat (all kinds).....	1.3	1.1	.5	.3	.5	.6	0.3
Variety meats.....	19.6	15.9	19.4	25.2	27.2	25.5	31.9
Total red meat and meat products.....	65.2	52.2	55.8	61.8	63.6	60.3	85.3
Sausage casings:							
Natural, hog.....	7.1	8.4	8.4	7.6	11.8	11.7	9.3
Natural, n.e.c. ....	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.1
Lard.....	65.4	52.3	60.2	60.6	46.7	40.6	48.5
Tallow and greases <sup>2/</sup> .....	116.3	99.4	116.0	115.2	134.6	106.8	123.7
Hides and skins:							
Cattle, calf, and kip.....	58.8	50.6	57.0	69.8	77.2	73.3	62.7
Sheep and lamb.....	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.6
Total hides and skins.....	61.7	53.3	60.2	73.3	80.7	77.1	68.3
Mohair.....	14.9	11.9	21.6	15.6	14.5	11.1	14.2
Livestock:							
Cattle and calves.....	11.2	7.9	15.7	10.4	9.0	7.8	10.6
Sheep and lambs.....	.7	.4	.5	.7	.8	1.0	1.0
Hogs.....	.4	.1	.5	.5	.6	.3	0.3
Grand total.....	346.0	289.3	341.5	348.4	365.5	319.4	364.3

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes inedible tallow, inedible animal greases and fats, inedible animal oils, n.e.c., neatsfoot oil and stock, oleic acid or red oil, and stearic acid. Also includes edible tallow, oleo oil, oleo stock, oleo stearin and shortenings, and animal fat, excluding lard.

Table 5.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports, product weight basis,  
average 1956-60, annual 1958-63

Commodity	Average 1956-60	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 <sup>1/</sup>
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
Beef and veal:							
Fresh or frozen.....	31.4	6.8	8.5	10.2	10.6	9.9	8.8
Pickled or cured.....	15.9	16.3	16.1	17.1	17.6	15.1	16.4
Canned.....	2.9	1.7	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.1
Total beef and veal.....	50.2	24.8	27.4	29.4	29.9	27.2	27.3
Pork:							
Fresh or frozen.....	11.3	7.3	13.2	22.5	38.1	35.4	105.7
Hams and shoulders, cured or cooked.....	17.9	19.1	20.5	13.8	7.3	5.8	7.1
Bacon.....	10.3	13.6	19.7	14.2	5.6	5.3	6.0
Other pork, pickled, salted or otherwise cured.....	22.2	9.5	12.4	14.3	15.3	15.6	17.1
Hams and shoulders, canned.....	1.3	.9	.7	.8	.6	.4	0.8
Other pork, canned.....	6.4	3.8	4.4	3.9	1.4	1.1	1.5
Total pork.....	69.4	54.2	70.9	69.5	68.3	63.6	138.2
Lamb and mutton (except canned)...	1.0	.7	.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.0
Sausage, bologna, and frankfurters							
Except canned.....	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.7
Canned.....	3.0	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	0.9
Total sausage, etc. ....	5.5	4.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.6
Meat and meat products, canned, n.e.c. ....	4.2	5.3	4.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.5
Baby food, canned.....	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.7
Total red meat.....	131.7	90.9	108.7	107.8	105.5	97.8	171.3
Horsemeat (all kinds).....	4.9	3.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.8
Variety meats.....	94.5	69.6	91.3	121.1	123.9	124.5	157.9
Total red meat and meat products.....	231.1	164.4	201.4	229.9	230.9	224.0	330.0
Sausage casings:							
Natural, hog.....	8.9	8.3	11.0	9.3	11.6	12.4	14.5
Natural, n.e.c. ....	8.7	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.6	5.8	6.5
Lard.....	544.9	388.9	604.2	620.0	416.6	422.1	537.7
Tallow and greases <sup>2/</sup> .....	1,458.2	1,133.0	1,488.3	1,724.3	1,826.1	1,616.9	1,889.5
Hides and skins (million pieces):							
Cattle, calf, and kip.....	8.2	8.5	6.0	9.0	10.2	9.2	9.9
Sheep and lamb.....	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.9
Total hides and skins.....	9.7	9.9	7.9	11.4	12.6	11.4	12.8
Mohair.....	13.4	13.2	18.6	13.5	13.5	12.5	14.2
Livestock (1,000 head):							
Cattle and calves.....	37.8	25.6	50.7	32.2	24.0	19.3	23.2
Sheep and lambs.....	34.5	17.5	21.9	36.4	27.9	37.3	31.5
Hogs.....	6.8	.9	12.7	6.6	8.2	3.3	3.9

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes inedible tallow, inedible animal greases and fats, inedible animal oils, n.e.c., neatsfoot oil and stock, oleic acid or red oil, and stearic acid. Also includes edible tallow, oleo oil, also stock, oleo stearin and shortenings, and animal fat, excluding lard.



Table 6.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports, product weight basis,  
by country of destination, 1962-63

Commodity exported and country of destination	1962	1963 1/	Commodity exported and country of destination	1962	1963 1/
	Million pounds	Million pounds		Million pounds	Million pounds
<b>Beef and veal:</b>					
Fresh and frozen:			Other cured pork:		
Canada.....	5.0	2.1	Canada.....	4.9	5.5
Bahamas.....	1.7	2.0	Jamaica.....	3.4	4.4
Israel.....	0.2	1.9	Trinidad.....	2.3	2.4
France.....	0.1	0.3	Panama.....	0.6	0.7
Other countries.....	2.9	2.5	Netherlands Antilles.....	0.7	0.7
Total.....	9.9	8.8	Other countries.....	3.7	3.4
			Total.....	15.6	17.1
Pickled or cured:			Sausage, bologna, and frankfurters:		
Canada.....	11.5	12.6	Except canned:		
Jamaica.....	0.9	1.2	Canada.....	0.2	0.3
Surinam.....	1.2	1.1	Bahamas.....	0.2	0.2
Other countries.....	1.5	1.5	Nansei Island.....	0.2	0.2
Total.....	15.1	16.4	Other countries.....	0.9	1.0
			Total.....	1.5	1.7
Canned:			Canned:		
Canada.....	0.5	0.2	Philippines.....	0.1	0.1
Bahamas.....	0.1	0.1	Trinidad.....	0.1	0.1
Other countries.....	1.6	1.8	Other countries.....	0.7	0.7
Total.....	2.2	2.1	Total.....	0.9	0.9
<b>Pork:</b>			Lamb and mutton		
Fresh or frozen:			(except canned)		
Canada.....	21.9	70.2	Canada.....	0.5	0.4
Japan.....	---	15.7	Bahamas.....	0.2	0.2
Mexico.....	6.0	6.4	United Kingdom.....	0.7	0.1
Venezuela.....	4.5	4.3	Other countries.....	0.8	0.3
Netherlands.....	0.1	3.4	Total.....	2.2	1.0
France.....	(2/)	2.3			
Other countries.....	2.9	3.4	Baby food:		
Total.....	35.4	105.7	Canada.....	0.1	0.2
			Philippines.....	0.1	0.2
Hams and shoulders, cured or cooked:			Other countries.....	0.9	0.3
Canada.....	2.9	4.0	Total.....	1.1	0.7
Bahamas.....	0.5	0.7	Other meat and meat products, canned:		
Trinidad.....	0.7	0.6	Philippines.....	0.1	0.2
Other countries.....	1.7	1.8	Dominican Republic.....	(2/)	0.1
Total.....	5.8	7.1	Bahamas.....	0.1	0.1
			Other countries.....	1.1	1.1
Bacon:			Total.....	1.3	1.5
Canada.....	3.9	4.4	Variety meats:		
Bermuda.....	0.3	0.3	Beef and pork livers:		
Bahamas.....	0.2	0.3	West Germany.....	24.7	27.7
Other countries.....	0.9	1.0	Netherlands.....	12.6	17.0
Total.....	5.3	6.0	France.....	9.2	15.2
			Sweden.....	1.6	2.9
Hams and shoulders, canned:			East Germany.....	0.2	2.2
Canada.....	(2/)	0.2	Canada.....	0.6	1.9
Bahamas.....	(2/)	0.1	Other countries.....	4.6	7.0
Other countries.....	0.4	0.8	Total.....	53.5	73.9
Total.....	0.4	0.8			
Other canned pork:					
Panama.....	0.2	0.2			
Other countries.....	0.9	1.3			
Total.....	1.1	1.5			

(Continued)

Table 6.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports, product weight basis, by country of destination, 1962-63 (continued)

Commodity exported and country of destination	1962	1963 1/	Commodity exported and country of destination	1962	1963 1/
	Million pounds	Million pounds		Million pounds	Million pounds
<b>Variety meats (continued):</b>			<b>Inedible tallow and greases:</b>		
Beef tongues:			Japan.....	268.1	358.0
Netherlands.....	11.6	11.0	Netherlands.....	188.3	237.2
France.....	5.4	11.0	Italy.....	230.7	179.8
United Kingdom.....	12.5	10.3	Spain.....	93.0	124.0
Other countries.....	2.9	2.7	UAR (Egypt).....	96.2	117.6
Total.....	32.4	35.0	Germany, West.....	92.0	86.5
Other variety meats:			Poland.....	65.6	77.3
United Kingdom.....	18.4	22.9	Pakistan.....	52.9	58.3
West Germany.....	9.5	11.2	China (Taiwan).....	33.6	54.6
Netherlands.....	4.8	4.7	Turkey.....	32.0	46.7
France.....	2.1	4.1	Iran.....	28.6	43.8
Mexico.....	1.4	3.3	Switzerland.....	21.9	37.4
Other countries.....	2.4	2.8	Canada.....	25.6	34.3
Total.....	38.6	49.0	USSR (Europe and Asia).....	66.2	33.4
<b>Horsemeat:</b>			Korea, Republic of.....	37.2	30.5
Sweden.....	0.9	0.6	Yugoslavia.....	5.3	24.9
Netherlands.....	0.5	0.1	Ecuador.....	19.7	24.2
Other countries.....	0.3	0.1	Peru.....	19.9	23.1
Total.....	1.7	0.8	South Africa, Republic of.....	12.8	22.8
<b>Sausage casings:</b>			Guatemala.....	12.9	22.7
Natural, hog:			United Kingdom.....	20.0	22.4
United Kingdom.....	2.7	2.8	Morocco.....	22.0	22.0
Canada.....	1.4	2.4	Philippines.....	21.1	21.9
Australia.....	1.3	1.6	Belgium and Luxembourg.....	17.3	21.7
Yugoslavia.....	0.3	1.3	Colombia.....	27.7	19.8
Belgium.....	1.0	1.2	France.....	6.2	14.9
South Africa, Republic of.....	0.9	1.1	Venezuela.....	12.9	13.3
Spain.....	0.7	0.9	El Salvador.....	14.9	9.9
Netherlands.....	1.0	0.7	Iraq.....	8.6	6.4
Switzerland.....	0.8	0.5	Mexico.....	4.1	2.9
Other countries.....	2.3	2.0	Norway.....	2.9	2.7
Total.....	12.4	14.5	Other countries.....	44.3	84.0
Other casings:			<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,604.5</b>	<b>1,879.0</b>
Spain.....	1.9	2.5	<b>Edible tallow.</b>		
Switzerland.....	1.1	1.4	Canada.....	4.1	4.5
West Germany.....	0.6	0.8	United Kingdom.....	1.4	1.4
Canada.....	0.3	0.3	Belgium and Luxembourg.....	1.1	1.2
United Kingdom.....	0.2	0.3	El Salvador.....	(2/)	1.0
South Africa, Republic of.....	0.1	0.2	Japan.....	2.3	---
Yugoslavia.....	0.1	0.2	Other countries.....	3.5	2.4
Brazil.....	0.1	0.1	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>
Netherlands.....	0.3	0.1	<b>Hides and skins:</b>	<b>Million</b>	<b>Million</b>
Belgium.....	0.2	0.1	<b>Cattle hides:</b>	<b>pieces</b>	<b>pieces</b>
Other countries.....	0.9	0.5	Japan.....	3.0	3.4
Total.....	5.8	6.5	Netherlands.....	1.0	1.0
<b>Lard:</b>			USSR.....	.2	.6
United Kingdom.....	350.2	436.4	Canada.....	.6	.5
West Germany.....	14.3	18.6	Mexico.....	.5	.5
Canada.....	20.9	15.4	West Germany.....	.6	.5
Yugoslavia.....	(2/)	13.5	Other countries.....	1.2	1.5
Mexico.....	11.0	10.8	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Czechoslovakia.....	1.1	8.1	<b>Calf skins:</b>		
Bolivia.....	1.3	7.4	Japan.....	.6	.7
Haiti.....	7.1	6.5	Italy.....	.3	.4
Panama.....	3.5	3.0	Netherlands.....	.1	.1
Chile.....	1.3	2.3	Canada.....	.3	.1
China (Taiwan).....	---	2.0	Germany, West.....	.2	---
Japan.....	(2/)	1.0	Other countries.....	.2	.3
Other countries.....	11.4	12.7	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>422.1</b>	<b>537.7</b>			

(Continued)

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Table 6.--LIVESTOCK, MEAT, AND MEAT PRODUCTS: U.S. exports, product weight basis,  
by country of destination, 1962-63 (continued)

Commodity exported and country of destination	1962	1963 1/	Commodity exported and country of destination	1962	1963 1/
	Million pieces	Million pieces		1,000 head	1,000 head
Hides and skins (continued):			Livestock:		
Kip skins:			Cattle and calves:		
Germany, West.....	.2	.1	Mexico.....	11.4	13.1
Japan.....	.1	--	Venezuela.....	1.2	4.0
Other countries.....	.1	.2	Canada.....	2.2	2.3
Total.....	.4	.3	Other countries.....	4.5	3.8
			Total.....	19.3	23.2
Sheep and lamb skins:					
United Kingdom.....	.7	1.1	Sheep and lambs:		
Canada.....	.7	.6	Canada.....	10.1	23.5
Mexico.....	.1	.1	Ecuador.....	(3/)	4.4
Sweden.....	.1	.1	Mexico.....	25.8	3.2
Netherlands.....	.1	.2	Other.....	1.4	0.4
France.....	.1	.1	Total.....	37.3	31.5
Other countries.....	.4	.7			
Total.....	2.2	2.9			
	Million pounds	Million pounds			
Mohair:			Hogs:		
United Kingdom.....	6.5	6.7	Mexico.....	0.5	1.8
Japan.....	1.0	2.5	Venezuela.....	0.2	0.3
Netherlands.....	1.9	1.5	Korea.....	(3/)	0.3
Belgium.....	1.4	1.4	Colombia.....	0.9	--
Italy.....	1.0	1.3	Dominican Republic.....	0.8	(3/)
Other countries.....	.7	.8	Other countries.....	0.9	1.5
Total.....	12.5	14.2	Total.....	3.3	3.9

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 50,000. 3/ Less than 500.





